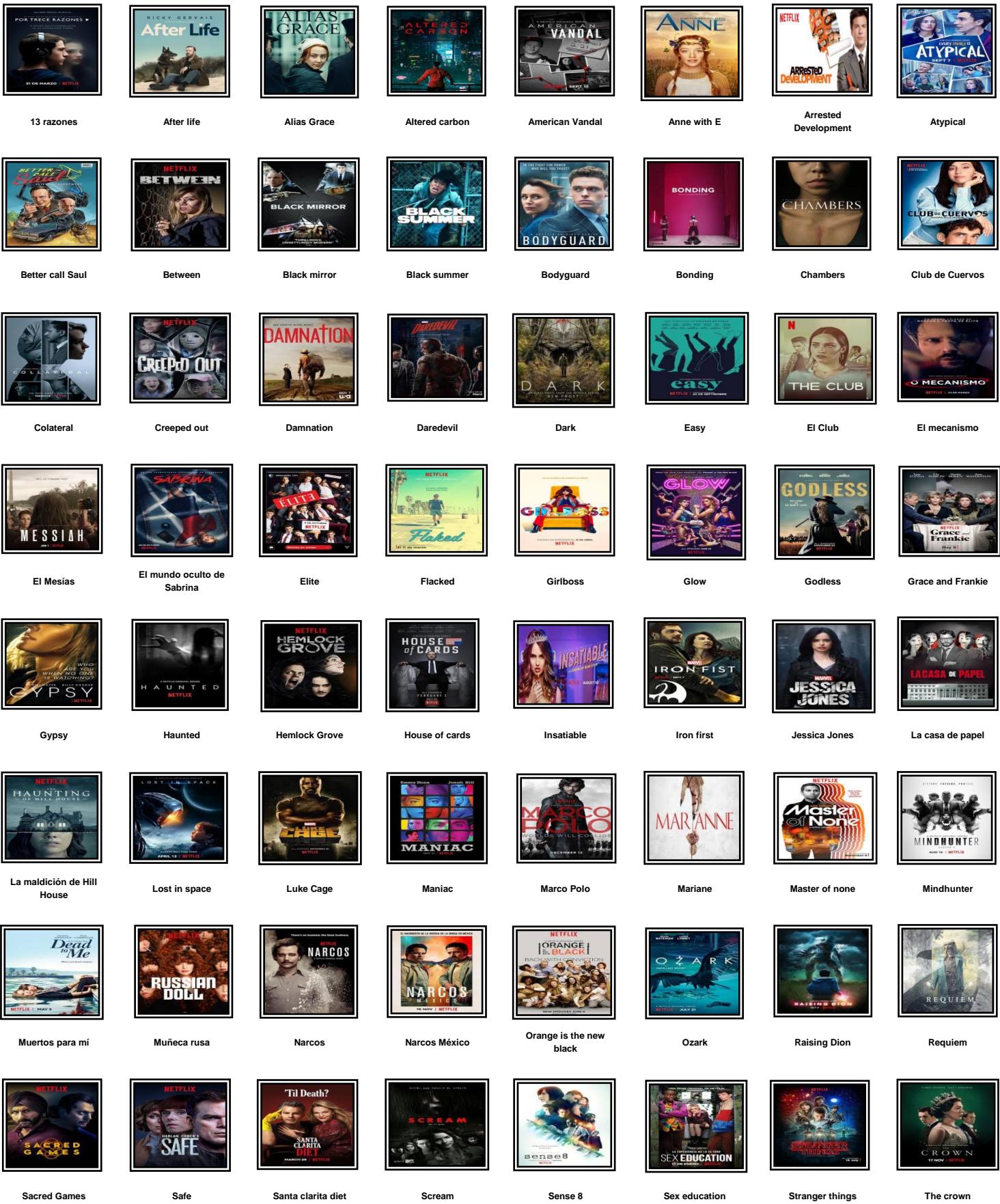


CATALOGO DE SERIES DE NETFLIX





The defenders



The end of the f...ing world



The innocents



The last kingdom



The oa



The order



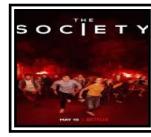
The punisher



The rain



The ranch



The society



The umbrella academy



The witcher



Troya



Unbelievable



When they see us



You